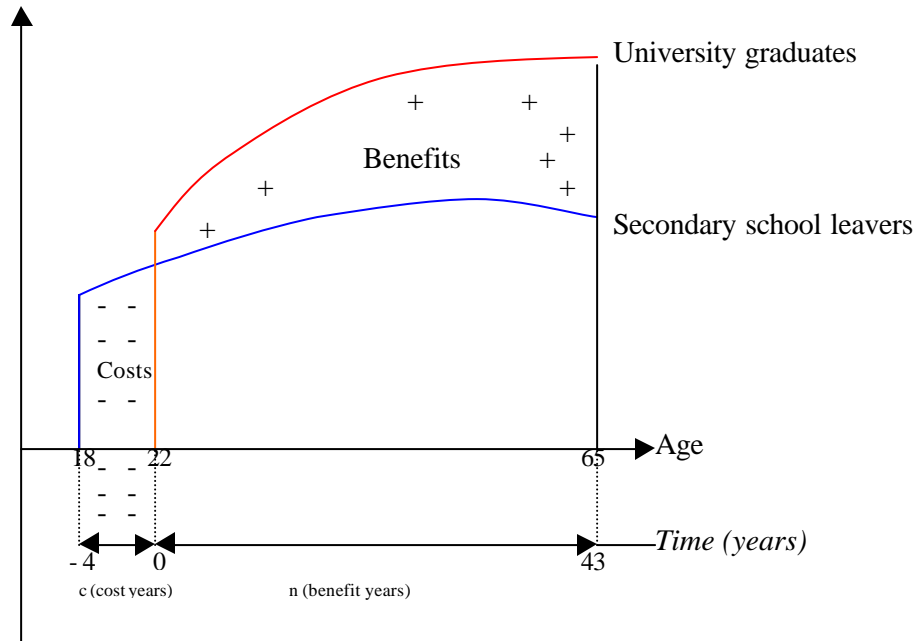


Labor earnings (U.S. dollars)



Direct costs (U.S. dollars)

Source: Psacharopoulos, G., and Woodhall, M. (1985). Education for development. Oxford: Oxford University Press. p. 322